## Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## Listing of Claims

1. (Currently amended) A compound having the structure (I):

$$\begin{array}{c}
R^3 \\
O \\
O \\
Y \\
R^1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
X \\
R^2 \\
(I)
\end{array}$$

and pharmaceutically acceptable derivatives thereof;

wherein  $\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{l}}$  is hydrogen, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

**n** is 1-5;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

**X** is -O-,  $-C(R^{2A})_2$ -, -S-, or  $-NR^{2A}$ -, wherein  $R^{2A}$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

or wherein two or more occurrences of R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2A</sup>, taken together, form an alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or an aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

R<sup>3</sup> is an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety; and

Y is hydrogen or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heteroeyelic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety.

2. (Currently amended) The compound of claim 1, wherein:

R<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, - (aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or - (heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety;

X is -O-, -C( $R^{2A}$ )<sub>2</sub>-, -S-, or -NR<sup>2A</sup>-, wherein  $R^{2A}$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, - (aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety;

or wherein two or more occurrences of R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2A</sup>, taken together, form an alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or an aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

R<sup>3</sup> is an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety; and

Y is hydrogen or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, - (aliphatic)aryl, - (aliphatic)heteroaryl, or - (heteroaliphatic)aryl, or - (heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety.

3. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure as shown in formula (Ia):

4. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure as shown in formula (Ib):

5. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein when R<sup>3</sup> represents a phenyl group substituted with a moiety having the structure -P-Q, the following groups do not occur simultaneously as defined:

P is selected from the group consisting of substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkylene, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkenylene, C<sub>4</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> alkynylene, and –R-T-U-, wherein R and U are independently absent or represent a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>7</sub> alkylene, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>7</sub> alkenylene, or a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>7</sub> alkynylene, and T represents O, S or NR<sup>T</sup>, wherein R<sup>T</sup> represents hydrogen, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl, aralkyl, aryl or heterocyclyl; and

Q is selected from the group consisting of:

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ &$$

and a boronic acid moiety; wherein W is O or S; V is O, S or  $-NR^{Vd}$ , wherein  $R^{Vd}$  is hydrogen, alkyl, alkoxycarbonyl, aryloxycarbonyl, alkylsulfonyl, arylsulfonyl, or aryl;  $R^{Va}$  is hydrogen, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, or aryl;  $R^{Vb}$  is hydrogen, alkyl, aryl, alkoxy, aryloxy, amino, hydroxylamino, alkoxylamino or halogen; and  $R^{Vc}$  is hydrogen, alkyl, aryl, hydroxyl, alkoxy, aryloxy or amino.

6. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein when R<sup>3</sup> represents a phenyl group substituted with a moiety having the structure -P-Q, the following groups do not occur simultaneously as defined:

P is selected from the group consisting of:

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and Q is selected from the group consisting of:

wherein W and  $R^{Va-d}$  are as defined above;  $X^1$  is a good leaving group (e.g., diazo, halogen, a sulfate or sulfonate ester such as a tosylate or mesylate);  $R^{Ve}$  is hydrogen, alkyl, aryl, alkoxy, aryloxy, halogen; and  $R^{Vf}$  is hydrogen, alkyl or halogen.

- 7. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is an aryl or heteroaryl moiety substituted with Z, wherein Z is hydrogen,  $-(CH_2)_qOR^Z$ ,  $-(CH_2)_qSR^Z$ ,  $-(CH_2)_qN(R^Z)_2$ ,  $-C(=O)R^Z$ ,  $-C(=O)N(R^Z)_2$ , or an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic) aryl, -(aliphatic) heteroaryl, -(beteroaliphatic) aryl, or -(beteroaliphatic) heteroaryl moiety, wherein q is 0-4, and wherein each occurrence of  $R^Z$  is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic) aryl, -(aliphatic) heteroaryl, -(beteroaliphatic) aryl, or -(beteroaliphatic) moiety.
- 8. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is a substituted phenyl moiety and the compound has the structure (II):

$$Z \xrightarrow{R^3} O \xrightarrow{R^3} O \xrightarrow{R^3} (II)$$

wherein Z is hydrogen, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>q</sub>OR<sup>Z</sup>, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>q</sub>SR<sup>Z</sup>, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>q</sub>N(R<sup>Z</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -C(=O)R<sup>Z</sup>, -C(=O)N(R<sup>Z</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or an alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -

(heteroalkyl)aryl, or –(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety, wherein q is 0-4, and wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroayl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or –(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

9. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is a substituted phenyl moiety and the compound has the structure (III):

wherein R<sup>Z</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroayl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or – (heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

10. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is a substituted phenyl moiety and X is S and the compound has the structure (IV):

wherein R<sup>Z</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroayl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or - (heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

11. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is a substituted phenyl moiety and X is  $-NR^{2A}$  and the compound has the structure (V):

wherein R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroayl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or – (heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

12. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is a substituted phenyl moiety and X is -O- and the compound has the structure (VI):

wherein  $R^Z$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkýl, heteroalkyl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or - (heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

13. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is a substituted phenyl moiety and  $R^3$  is a phenyl moiety substituted with  $R^4$  and the compound has the structure (VII):

$$Z$$
 $R^4$ 
 $R^4$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^1$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^2$ 

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wherein  $R^4$  is  $-(CH_2)_rN(R^{4A})_2$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rSR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rOR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rNR^{4A}C(=O)R^{4B}$ , -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>C(=O)N(R<sup>4A</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -S(O)<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4A</sup>, or is an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety; and each occurrence of R<sup>4A</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or –(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, or is –C(=O)CH(R<sup>4C</sup>)NH(SO<sub>2</sub>)R<sup>4D</sup>,  $-SO_2R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)N(R^{4C})_2$ ,  $-C(=S)N(R^{4C})_2$ , or  $-C(=O)(CH_2)_1C(=O)NHR^{4C}$ , wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4C</sup> and R<sup>4D</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein r and t are each independently 0-5; and Z is hydrogen, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>0</sub>OR<sup>Z</sup>, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>0</sub>SR<sup>Z</sup>,  $-(CH_2)_0N(R^Z)_2$ ,  $-C(=O)R^Z$ ,  $-C(=O)N(R^Z)_2$ , or an alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)aryl(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or -(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety, wherein q is 0-4, and wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or -(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

14. (Original) The compound of claim 13, wherein Z is -CH<sub>2</sub>OR<sup>Z</sup>, and the compound has the structure (VIII):

$$\mathbb{R}^4$$
 $\mathbb{R}^2$ 
 $\mathbb{R}^2$ 
 $\mathbb{R}^2$ 
 $\mathbb{R}^2$ 
 $\mathbb{R}^2$ 

wherein R<sup>Z</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heteroayl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or – (heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

- 15. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein R<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen, methyl, or phenyl.
- 16. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, wherein X-R<sup>2</sup> has one of the structures:

The compound of claim 1, wherein R<sup>3</sup> is one of the 17. (Previously presented) following structures:

$$\mathbb{R}^{4A}$$
 $\mathbb{R}^{4A}$ 
 $\mathbb{R}^{4A}$ 

wherein L is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>4-8</sub>alkylene or C<sub>4-8</sub>alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>ZI</sup>, OCONR<sup>ZI</sup>, NR<sup>ZI</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, NR<sup>ZI</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>CO, NR<sup>ZI</sup>CO, NR<sup>ZI</sup>CO, NR<sup>ZI</sup>CO, NR<sup>ZI</sup>CONR<sup>Z2</sup>, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, O, S, or NR<sup>Z1</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z1</sup> and R<sup>Z2</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl; and R<sup>4A</sup> comprises a metal chelator.

- 18. The compound of claim 17, wherein L is – (Previously presented) (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>N(R<sup>4C</sup>)Alk<sup>1</sup>-, wherein r is 0 or 1; R<sup>4C</sup> is hydrogen, a nitrogen protecting group, alkyl, acyl, heteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; and Alk<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>3-7</sub>alkylene or C<sub>3-7</sub> 7alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>ZI</sup>, OCONR<sup>ZI</sup>, NR<sup>ZI</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, NR<sup>ZI</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>CO, NR<sup>ZI</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CONR<sup>Z2</sup>, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, O, S, or NR<sup>Z1</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z1</sup> and R<sup>Z2</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.
- 19. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 17, wherein L is – (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>N(R<sup>4C</sup>)C(=O)Alk<sup>2</sup>-, wherein r is 0 or 1; R<sup>4C</sup> is hydrogen, a nitrogen protecting group, alkyl, acyl, heteroalkyl, aryl or heteroaryl; and Alk<sup>2</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>3-6</sub>alkylene or C<sub>3.6</sub>alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>Z1</sup>, OCONR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>CO,  $NR^{Z1}CO$ ,  $NR^{Z1}CO_2$ ,  $NR^{Z1}CONR^{Z2}$ , SO,  $SO_2$ ,  $NR^{Z1}SO_2$ ,  $SO_2NR^{Z1}$ ,  $NR^{Z1}SO_2NR^{Z2}$ , O, S, or NR<sup>Z1</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z1</sup> and R<sup>Z2</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

- 20. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 17, wherein L is  $(CH_2)_rNHC(=0)(CH_2)_t$ , wherein r is 0 or 1; and t is 3, 4, 5 or 6.
- 21. (Original) The compound of any one of claims 17-20, wherein  $R^{4A}$  is  $-C(=O)OR^{4B}$ , - $C(=O)NHOR^{4B}$  or a moiety having the structure:

wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

22. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:

$$R^4$$
 $R^4$ 
 $R^5$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^2$ 

wherein  $R^4$  is  $-(CH_2)_rN(R^{4A})_2$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rSR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rOR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rNR^{4A}C(=O)R^{4B}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rC(=O)N(R^{4A})_2$ ,  $-S(O)_2R^{4A}$ , or is an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein each occurrence of  $R^{4B}$  is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety; and each occurrence of  $R^{4A}$  is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, or is  $-C(=O)CH(R^{4C})NH(SO_2)R^{4D}$ ,  $-SO_2R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)N(R^{4C})_2$ ,  $-C(=S)N(R^{4C})_2$ , or  $-C(=O)(CH_2)_tC(=O)NHR^{4C}$ , wherein each occurrence of  $R^{4C}$  and  $R^{4D}$  is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(

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(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein r and t are each independently 0-5; and R<sup>Z</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or -(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

- The compound of claim 22, wherein R<sup>1</sup> is hydrogen, phenyl or methyl, R<sup>2</sup> 23. (Original) is hydrogen or a solid support unit; R<sup>2</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or heteroalkyl moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety; and  $R^4$  is  $-(CH_2)_rN(R^{4A})_2$ , - $(CH_2)_tSR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_tOR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_tNR^{4A}C(=O)R^{4B}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_tC(=O)N(R^{4A})_2$ ,  $-S(O)_2R^{4A}$ , or is an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety; and each occurrence of R<sup>4A</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, or is  $-C(=O)CH(R^{4C})NH(SO_2)R^{4D}$ ,  $-SO_2R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)N(R^{4C})_2$ ,  $-C(=O)N(R^{4$ C(=S)N(R<sup>4C</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or -C(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>1</sub>C(=O)NHR<sup>4C</sup>, wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4C</sup> and R<sup>4D</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or —(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein r and t are each independently 0-5.
- 24. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 22, wherein R<sup>4</sup> represents a moiety having the structure -L-R<sup>4A</sup> and the compound has the structure:

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wherein L is a linker and R<sup>4A</sup> comprises a metal chelator.

- 25. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 24, wherein L is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>4-8</sub>alkylene or C<sub>4-8</sub>alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>21</sup>, OCONR<sup>21</sup>, NR<sup>21</sup>NR<sup>22</sup>, NR<sup>21</sup>NR<sup>22</sup>CO, NR<sup>21</sup>CO, NR<sup>21</sup>CO, NR<sup>21</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>21</sup>CONR<sup>22</sup>, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>21</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>21</sup>, NR<sup>21</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>22</sup>, O, S, or NR<sup>21</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.
- 26. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 25, wherein L is  $(CH_2)_rNHC(=O)(CH_2)_t$ , wherein r is 0 or 1; and t is 3, 4, 5 or 6.
- 27. (Original) The compound of claim 24, wherein R<sup>4A</sup> is -C(=O)OR<sup>4B</sup>, -C(=O)NHOR<sup>4B</sup> or a moiety having the structure:

wherein each occurrence of  $R^{4B}$  is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

28. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 24, wherein the compound has the structure:

wherein r is 0 or 1; Alk<sup>1</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>4-7</sub>alkylene or C<sub>4-7</sub>alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by

CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>Z1</sup>, OCONR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CONR<sup>Z2</sup>, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, O, S, or NR<sup>Z1</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z1</sup> and R<sup>Z2</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl; R<sup>4A</sup> comprises a metal chelator; and R<sup>Z</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or -(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

29. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 28, wherein  $Alk^1$  is a moiety having the structure  $-C(=O)-Alk^2$ - and the compound has the structure:

wherein Alk<sup>2</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>3-6</sub>alkylene or C<sub>3-6</sub>alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>Z1</sup>, OCONR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CONR<sup>Z2</sup>, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, O, S, or NR<sup>Z1</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z1</sup> and R<sup>Z2</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

- 30. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 29, wherein  $Alk^2$  is a substituted or unsubstituted  $C_{3-6}$ alkylene chain.
- 31. (Original) The compound of claim 29, wherein R<sup>4A</sup> is -C(=O)OR<sup>4B</sup>, -C(=O)NHOR<sup>4B</sup> or a moiety having the structure:

wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

## 32. (Original) The compound of claim 28 having the structure:

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\$$

wherein s is an integer from 2-5; w is an integer from 0-4; R<sup>4A</sup> comprises a metal chelator and each occurrence of R<sup>4D</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclic, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, halogen, CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, or WR<sup>W1</sup> wherein W is O, S, NR<sup>W2</sup>, -C(=O), -S(=O), -SO<sub>2</sub>, -C(=O)O-, -OC(=O), -C(=O)NR<sup>W2</sup>, -NR<sup>W2</sup>C(=O); wherein each occurrence of R<sup>W1</sup> and R<sup>W2</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, a prodrug moiety or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or, when W is NR<sup>W2</sup>, R<sup>W1</sup> and R<sup>W2</sup>, taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a heterocyclic or heteroaryl moiety; or any two adjacent occurrences of R<sup>2B</sup>, taken together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety.

33. (Original) The compound of claim 32, wherein  $R^{4A}$  is  $-C(=O)OR^{4B}$ ,  $-C(=O)NHOR^{4B}$  or a moiety having the structure:

wherein each occurrence of  $R^{4B}$  is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

34. (Original) The compound of claim 1, wherein the compound has the structure:

wherein  $R^4$  is  $-(CH_2)_rN(R^{4A})_2$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rSR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rOR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rNR^{4A}C(=O)R^{4B}$ (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>C(=O)N(R<sup>4A</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -S(O)<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4A</sup>, or is an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety; and each occurrence of R<sup>4A</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic) aryl, or –(heteroaliphatic) heteroaryl moiety, or is  $-C(=O)CH(R^{4C})NH(SO_2)R^{4D}$ ,  $-SO_2R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)R^{4C}$ ,  $-C(=O)N(R^{4C})_2$ ,  $-C(=S)N(R^{4C})_2$ , or  $-C(=O)(CH_2)_1C(=O)NHR^{4C}$ , wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4C</sup> and R<sup>4D</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or -(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein r and t are each independently 0-5; R<sup>2A</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety; and R<sup>Z</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, -(heteroalkyl)aryl, or -(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

35. (Original) The compound of claim 34, wherein  $R^1$  is hydrogen, phenyl or methyl,  $R^2$  is hydrogen or a solid support unit;  $R^2$  is a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or heteroalkyl moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety; either or both of  $R^2$  and  $R^{2A}$ , or  $R^2$  and  $R^{2A}$  taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, forms a substituted or unsubstituted cycloalkyl or heterocyclic moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety; and  $R^4$  is  $-(CH_2)_rN(R^{4A})_2$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rSR^{4A}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_rOR^{4A}$ , -

(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>NR<sup>4A</sup>C(=O)R<sup>4B</sup>, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>r</sub>C(=O)N(R<sup>4A</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -S(O)<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4A</sup>, or is an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, - (heteroaliphatic)aryl, or –(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or –(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety; and each occurrence of R<sup>4A</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or –(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, or is –C(=O)CH(R<sup>4C</sup>)NH(SO<sub>2</sub>)R<sup>4D</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>4C</sup>, -C(=O)N(R<sup>4C</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -C(=S)N(R<sup>4C</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, or –C(=O)(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>1</sub>C(=O)NHR<sup>4C</sup>, wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4C</sup> and R<sup>4D</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, or an aliphatic, alycyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(aliphatic)aryl, -(aliphatic)heteroaryl, -(heteroaliphatic)aryl, or –(heteroaliphatic)heteroaryl moiety, wherein r and t are each independently 0-5.

36. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 34, wherein R<sup>4</sup> represents a moiety having the structure –L-R<sup>4A</sup> and the compound has the structure:

wherein L is a linker and R<sup>4A</sup> comprises a metal chelator.

37. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 36, wherein L is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>4-8</sub>alkylene or C<sub>4-8</sub>alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>Z1</sup>, OCONR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CONR<sup>Z2</sup>, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, O, S, or NR<sup>Z1</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z1</sup> and R<sup>Z2</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

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- 38. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 37, wherein L is  $(CH_2)_tNHC(=O)(CH_2)_t$ , wherein r is 0 or 1; and t is 3, 4, 5 or 6.
- 39. (Original) The compound of claim 36, wherein R<sup>4A</sup> is -C(=O)OR<sup>4B</sup>, -C(=O)NHOR<sup>4B</sup> or a moiety having the structure:

wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

40. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 34, wherein the compound has the structure:

wherein r is 0 or 1;  $Alk^1$  is a substituted or unsubstituted  $C_{4-7}$ alkylene or  $C_{4-7}$ alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO,  $CO_2$ , COCO,  $CONR^{Z1}$ ,  $OCONR^{Z1}$ ,  $NR^{Z1}NR^{Z2}$ ,  $NR^{Z1}NR^{Z2}CO$ ,  $NR^{Z1}CO$ ,  $NR^{Z1}CO_2$ ,  $NR^{Z1}CONR^{Z2}$ , SO,  $SO_2$ ,  $NR^{Z1}SO_2$ ,  $SO_2NR^{Z1}$ ,  $NR^{Z1}SO_2NR^{Z2}$ , O, S, or  $NR^{Z1}$ ; wherein each occurrence of  $R^{Z1}$  and  $R^{Z2}$  is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl;  $R^{4A}$  comprises a metal chelator; and  $R^Z$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, a solid support unit, or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, -(alkyl)aryl, -(alkyl)heteroaryl, - (heteroalkyl)aryl, or -(heteroalkyl)heteroaryl moiety.

41. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 40, wherein  $Alk^1$  is a moiety having the structure  $-C(=O)-Alk^2$ - and the compound has the structure:

wherein Alk<sup>2</sup> is a substituted or unsubstituted C<sub>3-6</sub>alkylene or C<sub>3-6</sub>alkenylene chain wherein up to two non-adjacent methylene units are independently optionally replaced by CO, CO<sub>2</sub>, COCO, CONR<sup>Z1</sup>, OCONR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>NR<sup>Z2</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>CONR<sup>Z2</sup>, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z1</sup>, NR<sup>Z1</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>Z2</sup>, O, S, or NR<sup>Z1</sup>; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>Z1</sup> and R<sup>Z2</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

- 42. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 41, wherein  $Alk^2$  is a substituted or unsubstituted  $C_{3-6}$ alkylene chain.
- 43. (Original) The compound of claim 41, wherein  $R^{4A}$  is  $-C(=O)OR^{4B}$ ,  $-C(=O)NHOR^{4B}$  or a moiety having the structure:

wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

44. (Original) The compound of claim 34 having the structure:

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wherein s is an integer from 2-5; w is an integer from 0-4; R<sup>4A</sup> comprises a metal chelator and each occurrence of R<sup>4D</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclic, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, halogen, CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, or WR<sup>W1</sup> wherein W is O, S, NR<sup>W2</sup>, -C(=O), -S(=O), -SO<sub>2</sub>, -C(=O)O-, -OC(=O), -C(=O)NR<sup>W2</sup>, -NR<sup>W2</sup>C(=O); wherein each occurrence of R<sup>W1</sup> and R<sup>W2</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, a prodrug moiety or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or, when W is NR<sup>W2</sup>, R<sup>W1</sup> and R<sup>W2</sup>, taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a heterocyclic or heteroaryl moiety; or any two adjacent occurrences of R<sup>2B</sup>, taken together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety.

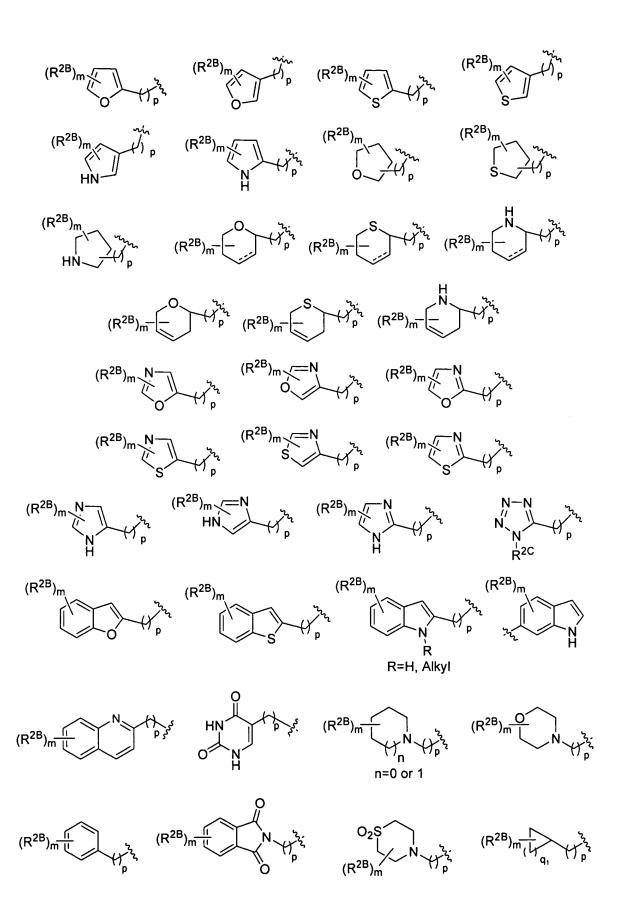
45. (Original) The compound of claim 44, wherein R<sup>4A</sup> is -C(=O)OR<sup>4B</sup>, -C(=O)NHOR<sup>4B</sup> or a moiety having the structure:

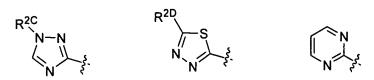
wherein each occurrence of R<sup>4B</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

46. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 1, 22, 32, 34 or 44, wherein R<sup>2</sup> is one of the following structures:

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wherein m and p are each independently integers from 0 to 3;  $q_1$  is an integer from 1 to 6;  $R^{2C}$  is hydrogen, lower alkyl, aryl or a nitrogen protecting group;  $R^{2D}$  is hydrogen or lower alkyl; and each occurrence of  $R^{2B}$  is independently hydrogen, halogen, -CN, -COOH, NO<sub>2</sub>, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, or  $WR^{W1}$  wherein W is O, S,  $NR^{W2}$ , -C(=O), -S(=O), -SO<sub>2</sub>, -C(=O)O-, -OC(=O), -C(=O)NR<sup>W2</sup>, -NR<sup>W2</sup>C(=O); wherein each occurrence of  $R^{W1}$  and  $R^{W2}$  is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, a prodrug moiety or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or, when W is  $NR^{W2}$ ,  $R^{W1}$  and  $R^{W2}$ , taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a heterocyclic or heteroaryl moiety; or any two adjacent occurrences of  $R^{2B}$ , taken together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety.

47. (Original) The compound of claim 34 or 44, wherein either or both of R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>2A</sup>, or R<sup>2</sup>

and R<sup>2A</sup>, taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached comprise E G J J k, wherein k is an integer from 0-3; A-B, B-D, D-E, E-G, G-J, two or more occurrences of J, and J-A are each connected by a single or double bond; A is CH, C, or N; B is CR<sup>B</sup>, C(R<sup>B</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C(=O), NR<sup>B</sup>, N, O or S; D is CR<sup>D</sup>, C(R<sup>D</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C(=O), NR<sup>D</sup>, N, O or S; E is CR<sup>E</sup>, C(R<sup>E</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C(=O), NR<sup>E</sup>, N, O or S; G is CR<sup>G</sup>, C(R<sup>G</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C(=O), NR<sup>G</sup>, N, O or S; and each occurrence of J is independently CR<sup>J</sup>, C(R<sup>J</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, C(=O), NR<sup>J</sup>, N, O or S; wherein each occurrence of R<sup>B</sup>, R<sup>D</sup>, R<sup>E</sup>, R<sup>G</sup> and R<sup>J</sup> is independently hydrogen, halogen, hydroxyl, protected hydroxyl, thiol, protected thiol, amino, protected amino, -COOH, -CONH<sub>2</sub>, -NHCOOH, -NHCOO(alkyl), -NHCO(alkyl), or a substituted or unsubstituted, cyclic or acyclic, linear or branched alkyl or heteroalkyl moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or any two or R<sup>B</sup>, R<sup>D</sup>, R<sup>E</sup>, R<sup>G</sup> or R<sup>J</sup> taken together comprises a substituted or unsubstituted alicyclic or heterocyclic, moiety or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety.

- 48. (Original) The compound of claim 34 or 44, wherein one or both of R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2A</sup> is an aryl or heteroaryl moiety substituted with -COOH, halogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, OH, SH, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, or -NHC(=O)alkyl.
- 49. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 32 or 44, wherein R<sup>4A</sup> is C(=O)OH, -C(=O)NHOH or a moiety having the structure:

- 50. (Previously presented) The compound of claim 32 or 44, wherein  $R^{4A}$  is C(=O)NHOH.
- 51. (Original) The compound of claim 1 having the structure:

52. (Original) The compound of claim 1 having the structure:

53. (Original) A pharmaceutical composition comprising:

a compound of any one of claims 1, 22, 32, 34 or 44; and

a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent, optionally further comprising an additional therapeutic agent.

- 54. (Original) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 53, wherein the compound is present in an amount effective to inhibit histone deacetylase activity.
- 55. (Withdrawn) A method for inhibiting histone deacetylase activity in a patient or a biological sample, comprising administering to said patient, or contacting said biological sample with an effective inhibitory amount of a compound of claim 1, 22, 32, 34 or 44.
- 56. (Withdrawn) A method for inhibiting histone deacetylase activity in a cell comprising contacting a cell with a compound of any one of claims 1, 22, 32, 34 or 44.
- 57. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 55, wherein the histone deacetylase is HDAC1 or HDAC6.
- 58. (Withdrawn) A method for treating cancer comprising:
  administering to a subject in need thereof a therapeutically effective amount of a
  compound of any one of claims 1, 22, 32, 34 or 44.
- 59. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 58, further comprising administering an additional therapeutic agent.
- 60. (Withdrawn) A method for the synthesis of a compound of claim 9 wherein n is 1, and the compound has the structure:

$$R^3$$
 $X \cdot R^2$ 
 $OR^2$ 
(III<sup>A</sup>)

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said method comprising steps of:

providing an epoxy alcohol having the structure:

reacting the epoxy alcohol with a reagent having the structure R<sup>2</sup>XH under suitable conditions to generate a diol having the core structure:

$$R^1$$
  $R^2$   $R^2$   $R^2$   $R^2$ 

reacting the diol with a reagent having the structure R<sup>3</sup>CH(OMe)<sub>2</sub> under suitable conditions to generate a scaffold having the core structure:

$$(III^{A})$$

wherein  $\mathbf{R}^1$  is hydrogen, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

X is -O-,  $-C(R^{2A})_2$ -, -S-, or  $-NR^{2A}$ -, wherein  $R^{2A}$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

or wherein two or more occurrences of R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2A</sup>, taken together, form an alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or an aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

R<sup>3</sup> is an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety; and

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R<sup>Z</sup> is an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety and is attached to a solid support.

61. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 60, wherein R<sup>3</sup> has the following structure:

and the method generates a scaffold having the core structure:

$$(VIII^{A})$$

62. (Withdrawn) A method for the synthesis of a compound of claim 28 having the structure:

$$\begin{array}{c} R^{4C} \\ R^{4A} \\ R^{4A} \\ R^{4C} \\ R^{4A} \\ R^{4A$$

said method comprising steps of: providing an epoxy alcohol having the structure:

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reacting the epoxy alcohol with a reagent having the structure R<sup>2</sup>XH under suitable conditions to generate a diol having the core structure:

subjecting the diol with a reagent having the structure:

to suitable conditions to generate an amine having the structure:

$$X \\ R^2$$
 $R^2$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^2$ 
 $R^2$ 

reacting the amine with a reagent having the structure:

under suitable conditions to generate a scaffold having the core structure:

$$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\$$

wherein  $\mathbb{R}^1$  is hydrogen, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

R<sup>2</sup> is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

**X** is -O-,  $-C(R^{2A})_2$ -, -S-, or  $-NR^{2A}$ -, wherein  $R^{2A}$  is hydrogen, a protecting group, or an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety;

or wherein two or more occurrences of R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>2A</sup>, taken together, form an alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or an aryl or heteroaryl moiety;

**r** is 0 or 1;

s is an integer from 2-5;

w is an integer from 0-4;

R<sup>4A</sup> comprises a metal chelator;

each occurrence of R<sup>4D</sup> is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclic, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, heteroaryl, halogen, CN, NO<sub>2</sub>, or WR<sup>W1</sup> wherein W is O, S, NR<sup>W2</sup>, -C(=O), -S(=O), -SO<sub>2</sub>, -C(=O)O-, -OC(=O), -C(=O)NR<sup>W2</sup>, -NR<sup>W2</sup>C(=O); wherein each occurrence of R<sup>W1</sup> and R<sup>W2</sup> is independently hydrogen, a protecting group, a prodrug moiety or an alkyl, cycloalkyl, heteroalkyl, heterocyclic, aryl or heteroaryl moiety, or, when W is NR<sup>W2</sup>, R<sup>W1</sup> and R<sup>W2</sup>, taken together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, form a heterocyclic or heteroaryl moiety; or any two adjacent occurrences of R<sup>2B</sup>, taken together with the atoms to which they are attached, form a substituted or unsubstituted, saturated or unsaturated alicyclic or heterocyclic moiety, or a substituted or unsubstituted aryl or heteroaryl moiety; and

R<sup>Z</sup> is an aliphatic, alicyclic, heteroaliphatic, heterocyclic, aromatic or heteroaromatic moiety and is attached to a solid support.

- 63. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 60 or 62, wherein the method further comprises cleaving the core structure from the solid support to which it is attached.
- 64. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 60 or 62, wherein R<sup>4A</sup> comprises -C(=O)OR<sup>4B</sup>, -C(=O)NHOR<sup>4B</sup> or a moiety having the structure:

wherein each occurrence of  $R^{4B}$  is independently hydrogen, alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or acyl.

65. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 64, wherein R<sup>4B</sup> is hydrogen.